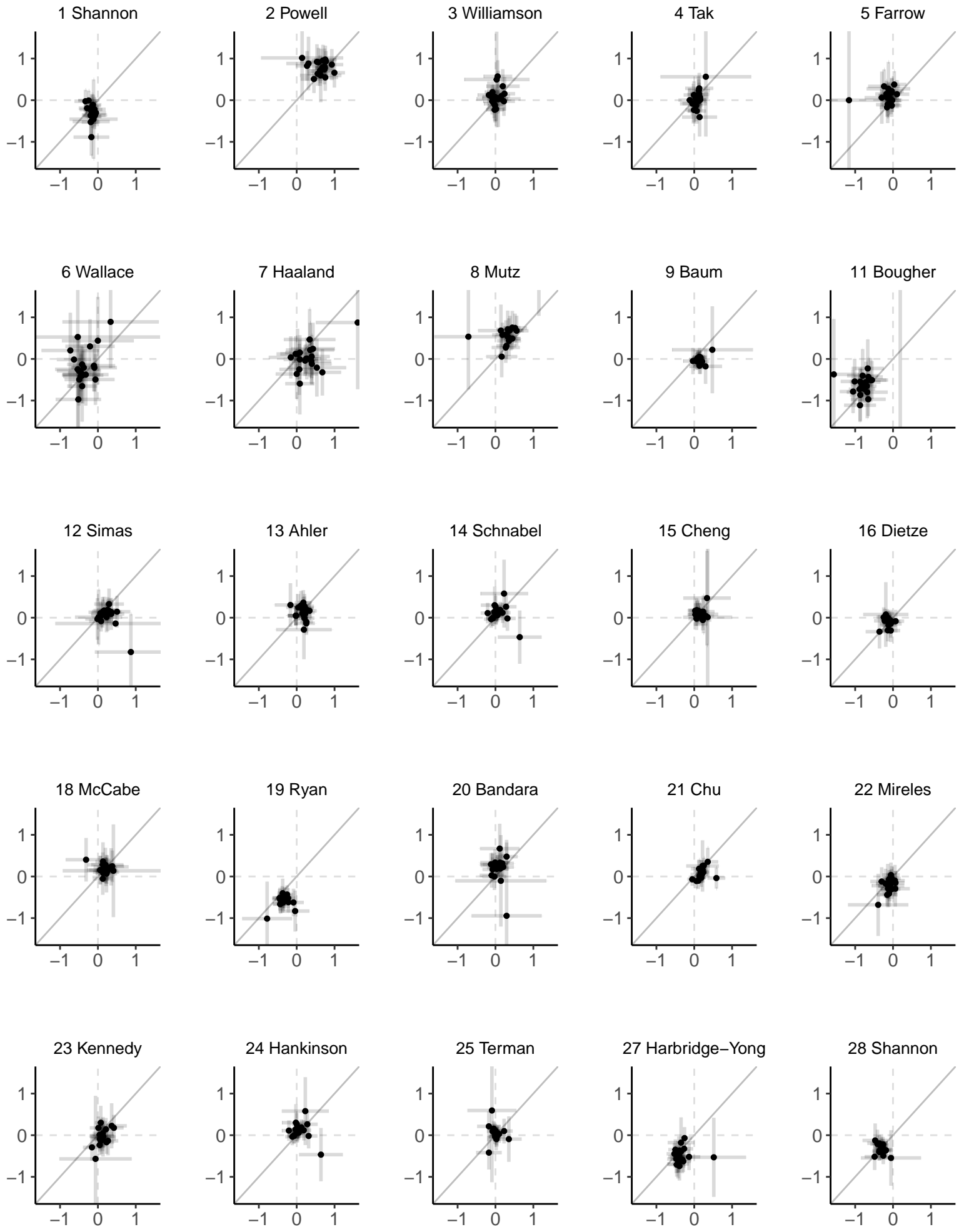


Standardized Effect among Reluctant Respondents



Standardized Effect among Eager Respondents